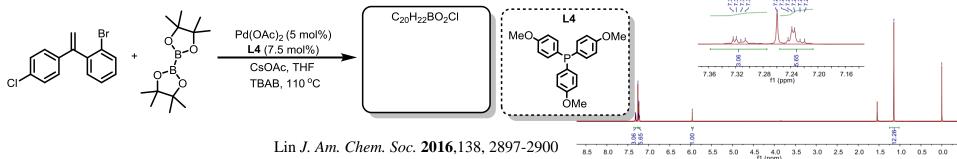
1) Provide the Pd-Catalyst used in Problem 2:

$$+ (iPr)_2PCI \xrightarrow{(i) \text{ Et}_3\text{N, toluene,} \\ (ii)[PdCl_2(NCPh)_2] \\ \text{THF, reflux, 20h}} \\ \begin{pmatrix} Pd\text{-Cat.} \\ C_{36}H_{44}Cl_2O_2P_2Pd_2 \\ \\ C_{36}H_{44}Cl_2O_2Pd_2 \\ \\ C_{36}H_{44}Cl_2O_2Pd_$$

2) Provide the product and the catalytic cycle for the reaction below including oxidation state of the Pd:

Eppinger J. Org. Chem. 2018, 83, 1842-1851.

3) Provide the product and a plausible mechanism for the reaction below:



4) Provide the correct favorable transition states and intermediates for each of the reactions below:

